

## Human SOD2 Ready-To-Use IHC Kit

Cat.No: IHC0479H  
Applications: **IHC-P**  
Reactivity: Human  
Size: 50T  
Assay type: Immunohistochemistry  
Sample type: FFPE tissue  
General Information:

| Number | Component                                                     | Size    | Concentration | Storage                   |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------|---------------------------|
| 1      | PBS Buffer (powder)                                           | 2 L×2   | 20x           | RT                        |
| 2      | Antigen Retrieval Buffer                                      | 20 ml   | 100x          | 2-8°C                     |
| 3      | Endogenous Peroxidase Blocking Buffer                         | 3 ml    | RTU           | 2-8°C, protect from light |
| 4      | Blocking Buffer                                               | 3 ml    | RTU           | 2-8°C                     |
| 5      | Primary Antibody (Human SOD2 Recombinant Rabbit mAb)          | 6 ml    | RTU           | 2-8°C                     |
| 6      | Secondary Antibody (Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L, HRP conjugated) | 6 ml    | RTU           | 2-8°C                     |
| 7      | Chromogen Component A                                         | 0.3 ml  | RTU           | -20°C, protect from light |
| 8      | Chromogen Component B                                         | 0.3 ml  | RTU           | -20°C                     |
| 9      | Counter Staining Reagent                                      | 5 ml    | RTU           | RT                        |
| 10     | Mounting Media                                                | 5 ml    | RTU           | RT                        |
| 11     | Control slide (human colon)                                   | 1 slide | RTU           | RT                        |
| 12     | Datasheet                                                     | 1 copy  |               |                           |

**Storage and Stability:** Please store components at the temperatures indicated on the individual tube labels. The kit is stable for 6 months from the date of receipt.

**Immunohistochemistry Protocol:**

### 1. Deparaffinization And Rehydration

Immerse slides in fresh xylene for 15 minutes and then repeat two more times using separate containers. Immerse slides sequentially in 100%, 95%, 90%, 80%, and 70% ethanol solutions for 5 minutes each. Rinse slides 3 times with distilled water for 5 minutes each.

### 2. Antigen Retrieval

Add 100× **Antigen Retrieval Buffer** into distilled water to prepare a 1× solution. Boil slides in 1× solution at 95°C-100°C for 15 minutes. Move the slides to 1× solution at room temperature (RT) and allow them to stand for 20 minutes. Rinse 3 times with **PBS Buffer** (dissolve the powder in 2L distilled water) for 5 minutes each.

### 3. **Block Endogenous Peroxidase**

Drain the liquid off the slides and then use a hydrophobic IHC pen to draw circles on the slides around tissue sections. Add 2-4 drops of **Endogenous Peroxidase Blocking Buffer** directly on slides, covering the whole tissue and block slides for 15 minutes at RT. Rinse 3 times with **PBS Buffer** for 5 minutes each.

### 4. **Serum Blocking**

Block with 2-4 drops of **Blocking Buffer** for 20 minutes at RT.

### 5. **Primary Antibody Incubation**

Drain blocking buffer from slides. Incubate slides with 2-4 drops of **Human SOD2 Recombinant Rabbit mAb** overnight at 4°C or 1-2 hours at RT. Rinse 3 times with **PBS Buffer** for 5 minutes each.

### 6. **Secondary Antibody Incubation**

Incubate slides with 2-4 drops of **Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L, HRP conjugated** for 1-2 hours at RT. Rinse slides 3 times with **PBS Buffer** for 5 minutes each.

### 7. **Signal Development**

Remove residual liquid around the tissue section. Add 50ul fresh **DAB Buffer (Chromogen Component A : Chromogen Component B : PBS Buffer=1:1:18)** to cover the tissue. Monitor the reaction under the microscope until a brown color is visible (approximate 3-5 minutes at RT). Stop reaction immediately by rinsing with distilled water. Rinse slides 3 times with distilled water for 5 minutes each.

### 8. **Counterstain**

Counterstain with an appropriate amount of **Counter Staining Reagent** for 3-5 minutes at RT. Rinse slides with distilled water for 5 minutes. Use 2-4 drops of **Differentiation reagent** to cover the tissue for 30 seconds. Rinse slides twice with distilled water for 5 minutes each.

### 9. **Dehydration Sheet**

Immerse slides sequentially in 70%, 80%, 90%, 95%, and 100% ethanol for 5 minutes each at RT. Immerse slides in 2 changes of fresh xylene, 15 minutes each. Drop some **Mounting Media** on the tissue. Mount coverslips.

#### Notes:

1. The positive control slide provided in the kit allows you to be sure that the experimental set-up is working properly.
2. Do not allow slides to dry at any time during this procedure.

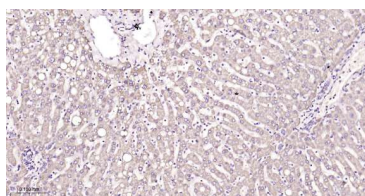
3. Please don't replace the matching reagents in this product with other manufacturers' products.
4. As DAB is a carcinogen, please take necessary precautions.
5. PBS (reagent 1) can be stored for one week at 4°C after preparation; The antigen retrieval buffer (1× reagent 2) and the chromogenic agent (the mixture of reagents 7 and 8) should be prepared right before each assay.

***Please cite this product as "IHC0479H, Bioss Antibodies". Citation example: "Human Tissue sections using SOD2 IHC Kit (IHC0479H, Bioss Antibodies) were stained for SOD2 according to the manufacturer's instructions."***

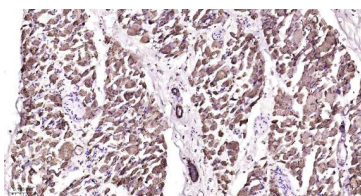
## Introduction:

Superoxide dismutase (SOD) is an antioxidant enzyme involved in the defense system against reactive oxygen species (ROS). SOD catalyzes the dismutation reaction of superoxide radical anion ( $O_2^-$ ) to hydrogen peroxide, which is then catalyzed to innocuous  $O_2$  and  $H_2O$  by glutathione peroxidase and catalase. Several classes of SOD have been identified. These include intracellular copper, zinc SOD (Cu, Zn-SOD/SOD-1), mitochondrial manganese SOD (Mn-SOD/SOD-2) and extracellular Cu, Zn-SOD (EC-SOD/SOD-3). SOD1 is found in all eukaryotic species as a homodimeric 32 kDa enzyme containing one each of Cu and Zn ion per subunit. The manganese containing 80 kDa tetrameric enzyme SOD2, is located in the mitochondrial matrix in close proximity to a primary endogenous source of superoxide, the mitochondrial respiratory chain. SOD3 is a heparin-binding multimer of disulfide-linked dimers, primarily expressed in human lungs, vessel walls and airways. SOD4 is a copper chaperone for superoxide dismutase (CCS), which specifically delivers Cu to copper/zinc superoxide dismutase. CCS may activate copper/zinc superoxide dismutase through direct insertion of the Cu cofactor.

## Validation Data



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin embedded human liver tissue slide using IHC0479H (Human SOD2 IHC Kit).



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin embedded human skeletal muscle tissue slide using IHC0479H (Human SOD2 IHC Kit).