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## TMEM49 Rabbit pAb

Catalog Number: bs-6740R

Target Protein: TMEM49

Concentration: 1mg/ml

Form: Liquid

Host: Rabbit

Clonality: Polyclonal

Isotype: IgG

Applications: **WB** (1:500-2000), **IHC-P** (1:100-500), **IHC-F** (1:100-500), **IF** (1:100-500)

Reactivity: Mouse (predicted: Human, Rat, Rabbit, Pig, Horse)

Predicted MW: 46 kDa

Subcellular: Cell membrane, Cytoplasm

Locations:

Entrez Gene: 81671

Swiss Prot: Q96GC9

Source: KLH conjugated synthetic peptide derived from human TMEM49: 361-406/406.

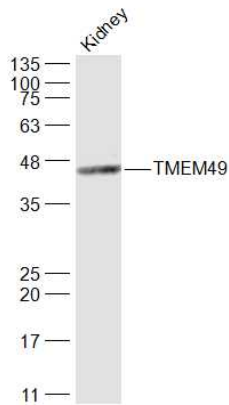
Purification: affinity purified by Protein A

Storage: 0.01M TBS (pH7.4) with 1% BSA, 0.02% Proclin300 and 50% Glycerol.

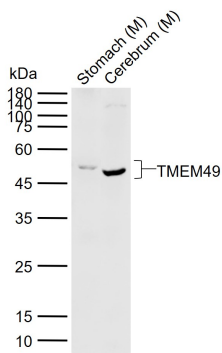
Shipped at 4°C. Store at -20°C for one year. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles.

**Background:** Vacuole membrane protein 1 (VMP1)/TMEM49 is a transmembrane protein localized to intracellular vacuoles and was discovered as a protein that promotes vacuole formation in acinar cells associated with acute pancreatitis (1). Over-expression of VMP1 promotes vacuole formation and subsequent cell death (1). Subsequent studies have shown that VMP1 expression is induced by starvation and the mTOR inhibitor, rapamycin, and can trigger autophagy (2). VMP1 is targeted, along with LC3, to autophagosome membranes (2). Knockdown of VMP1 can inhibit autophagosome formation (2). VMP1 interacts with Beclin-1, a key autophagy protein that activates the Class III PI3 kinase Vps34, which is regulated by a large network of associated proteins (3). VMP1 functions in the degradation and clearance of zymogen-containing vacuoles during experimental pancreatitis (4). During this process, VMP1 interacts with the ubiquitin protease USP9X, suggesting a possible functional link between the molecular machinery of autophagy and the ubiquitin pathway. Orthologues of VMP1 have been reported in *C. elegans* (known as EPG-3), *Drosophila* (known as TANGO-5), and *Dictyostelium*, and have been shown to play a role in membrane trafficking, organelle organization, and autophagy (5-7).

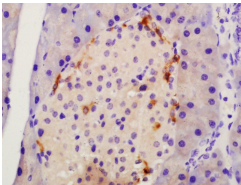
## VALIDATION IMAGES



Sample: Kidney (Mouse) Lysate at 40 ug Primary: Anti-TMEM49(bs-6740R) at 1/1000 dilution Secondary: IRDye800CW Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG at 1/20000 dilution Predicted band size: 46 kD Observed band size: 46 kD



Sample: Lane 1: Mouse Stomach tissue lysates Lane 2: Mouse Cerebrum tissue lysates Primary: Anti-TMEM49 (bs-6740R) at 1/1000 dilution Secondary: IRDye800CW Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG at 1/20000 dilution Predicted band size: 46 kDa Observed band size: 48 kDa



Tissue/cell: mouse pancreas tissue; 4% Paraformaldehyde-fixed and paraffin-embedded; Antigen retrieval: citrate buffer ( 0.01M, pH 6.0 ), Boiling bathing for 15min; Block endogenous peroxidase by 3% Hydrogen peroxide for 30min; Blocking buffer (normal goat serum,C-0005) at 37°C for 20 min; Incubation: Anti-TMEM49 Polyclonal Antibody, Unconjugated(bs-6740R) 1:200, overnight at 4°C, followed by conjugation to the secondary antibody(SP-0023) and DAB(C-0010) staining

## PRODUCT SPECIFIC PUBLICATIONS

**[IF=8.2]** Jia-Gen Cui. et al. Calcium homeostasis imbalance mediates DEHP induced mitochondrial damage in cerebellum and the antagonistic effect of lycopene. SCI TOTAL ENVIRON. 2024 Dec;954:176351 WB ; Mouse . 39299314